



May Crop Production

Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

**Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief
Crops Branch**



Data Sources

Winter Wheat and Hay Stocks

Operator Reported Survey	Ag Yield	Sample Size = 8,807	April 29 - May 7
Field Survey	Objective Yield	Sample Size = 257	April 24 - May 1

Florida Citrus

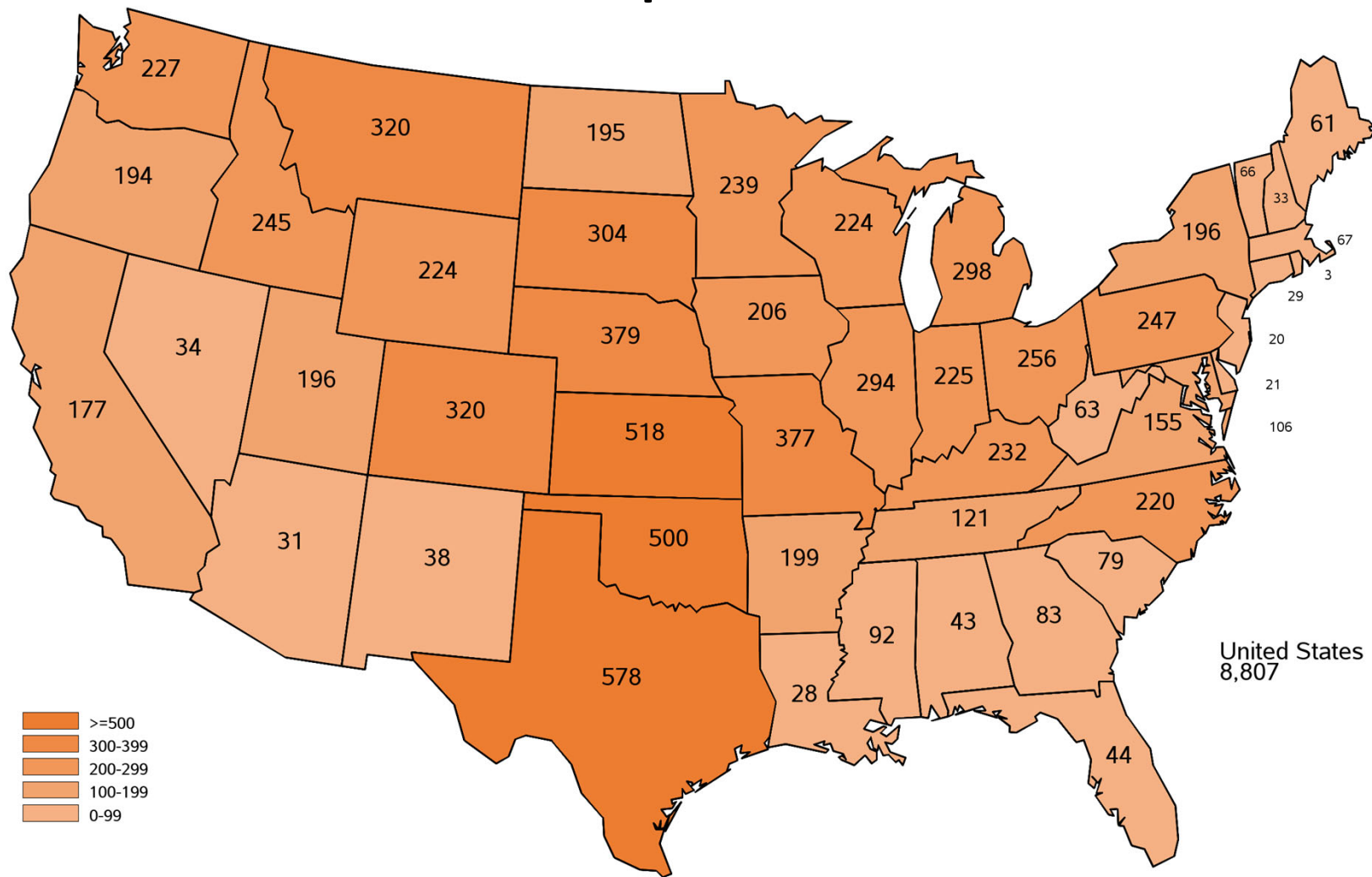
Operator Reported Survey	Processor Survey ¹	Sample Size = 4	April 30 - May 2
Field Survey	Row Count ¹	Sample Size = 19,228 Rows	April 28 - April 29

¹ Valencia Oranges, Grapefruit

Utilization Data	Florida Citrus Administrative Committee
	Quantity of Fruit Packed or Processed

May 2025 Ag Yield Survey

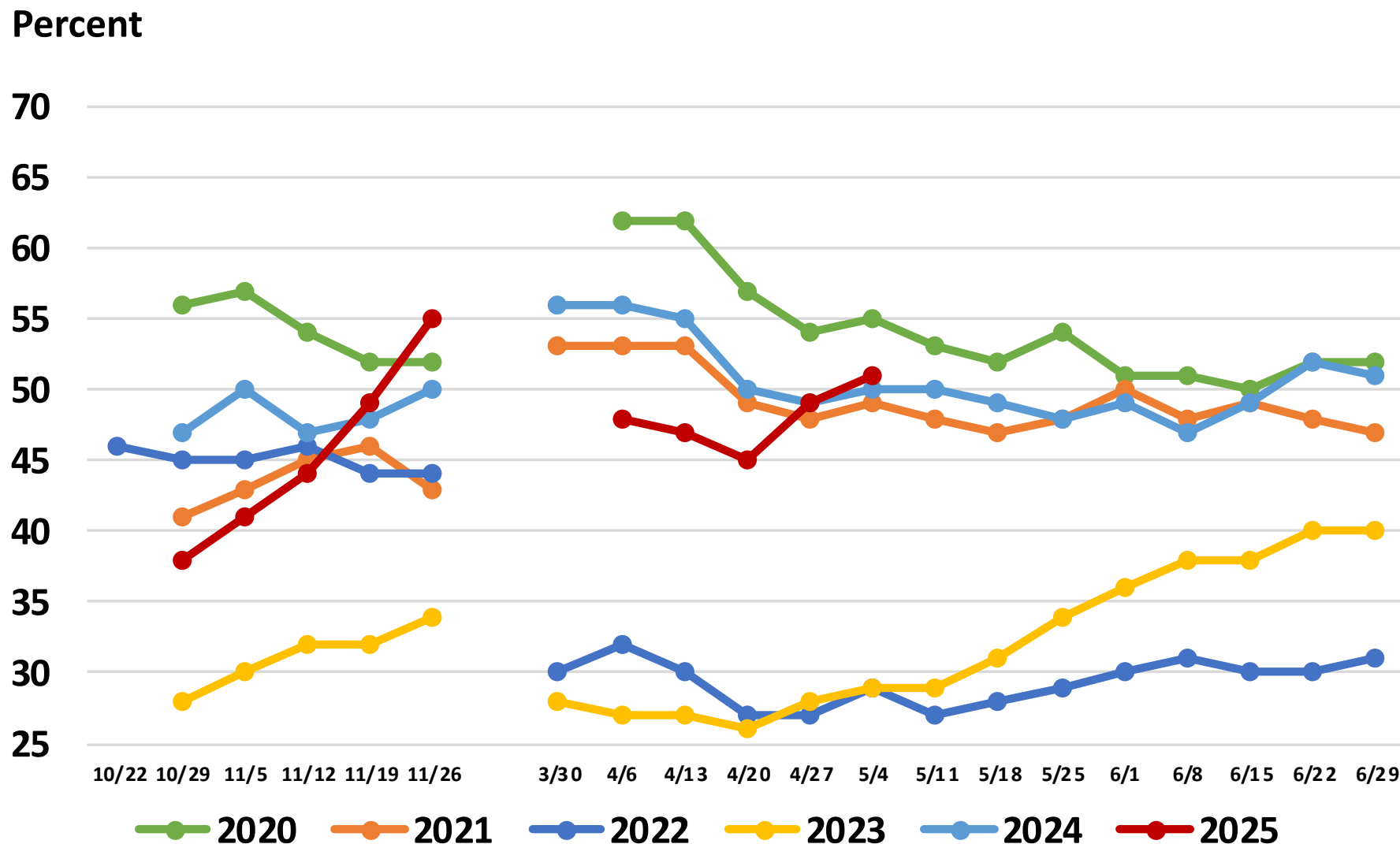
Sample Sizes





United States Winter Wheat Condition

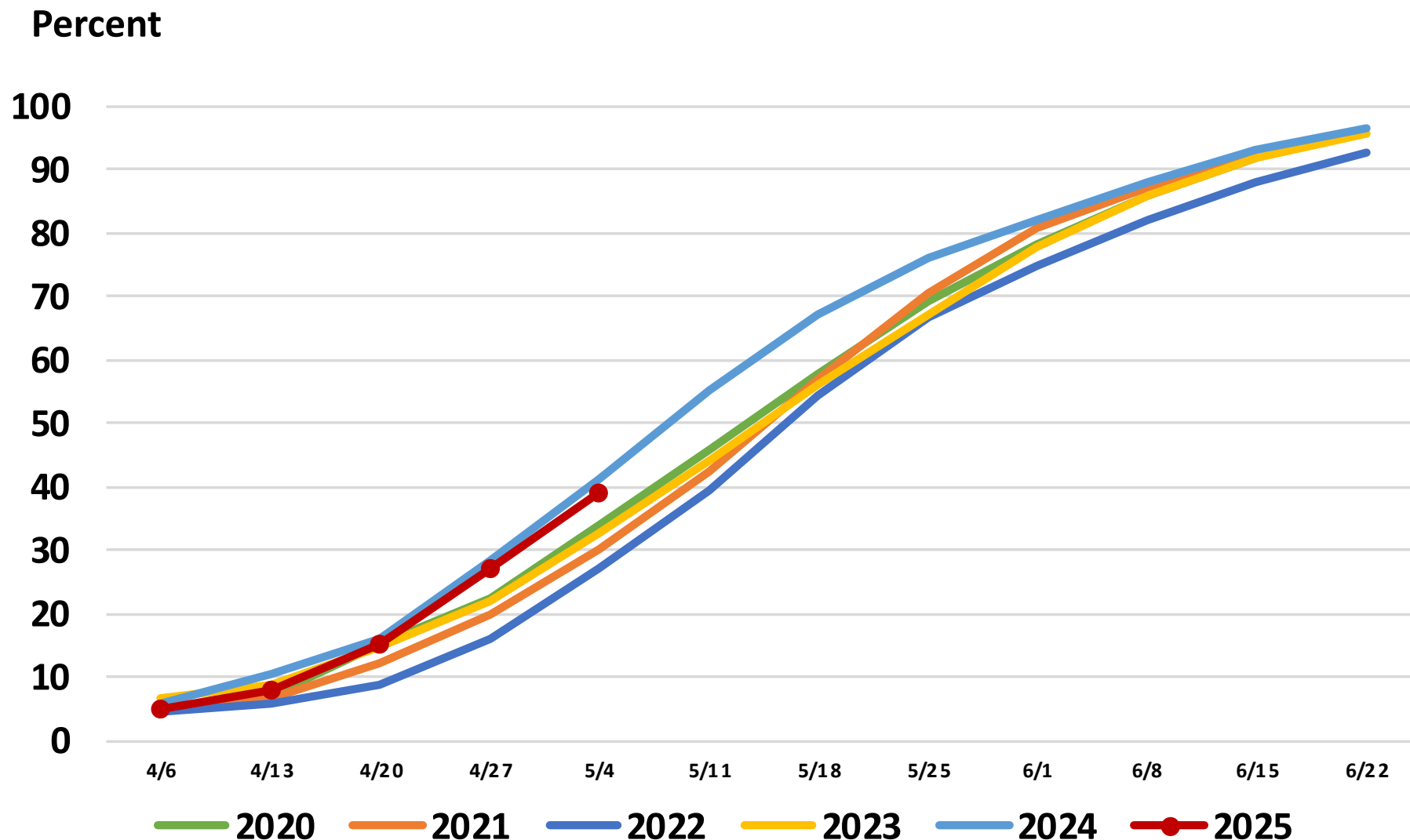
Percent Rated Good to Excellent





United States Winter Wheat Progress

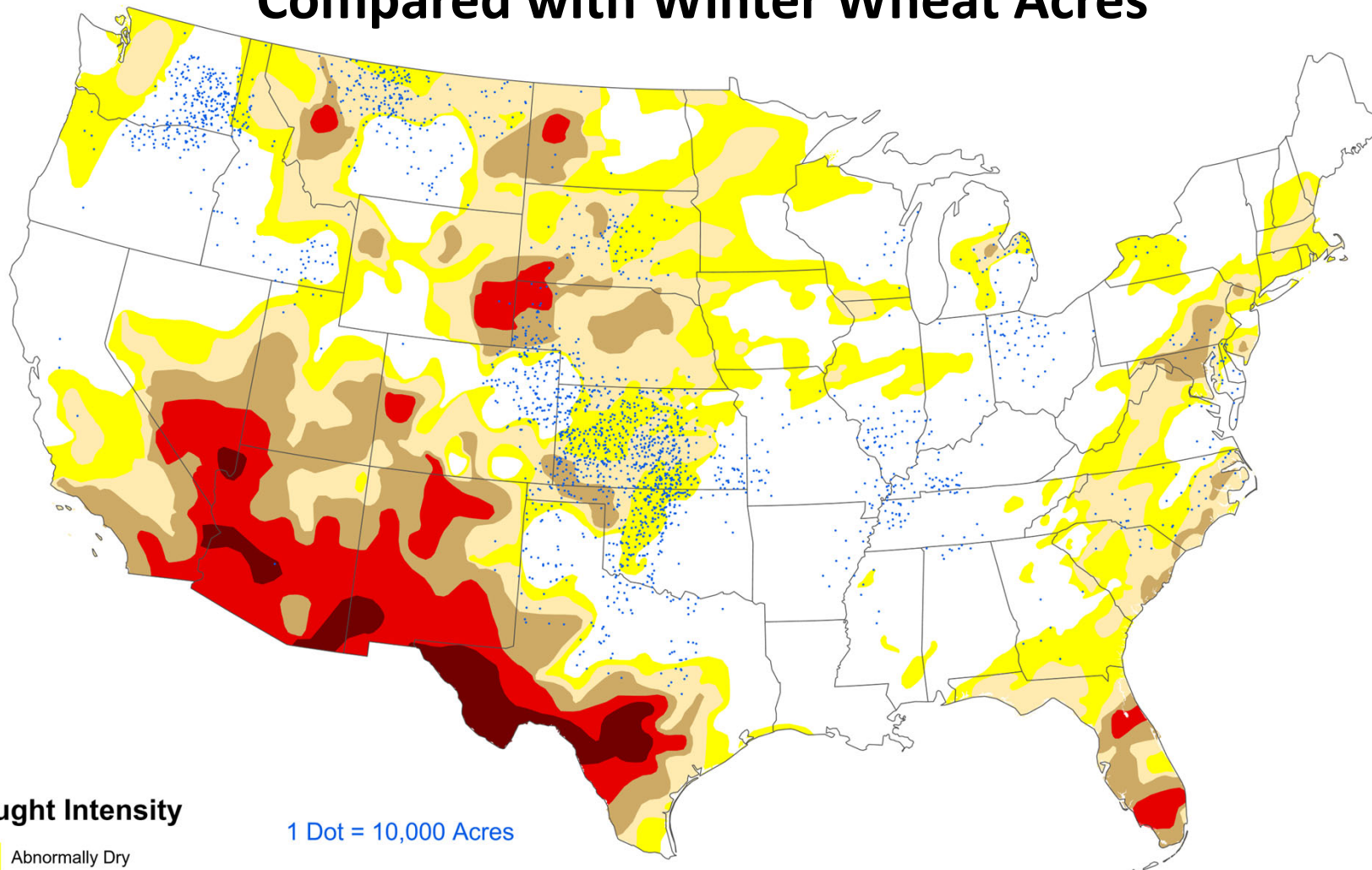
Percent Headed





United States Drought Intensity for April 29, 2025

Compared with Winter Wheat Acres



Drought Intensity



1 Dot = 10,000 Acres

Sources:

2022 Census of Agriculture, USDA-NASS
The U.S. Drought Monitor is jointly produced by the National Drought Mitigation Center at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, the United States Department of Agriculture, and the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Map courtesy of NDMC.



May 2025 Winter Wheat

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	33,315	25,718	53.7	1,381,610
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	N/A	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 0.2	↓ 1.5	↑ 3.9	↑ 2.4

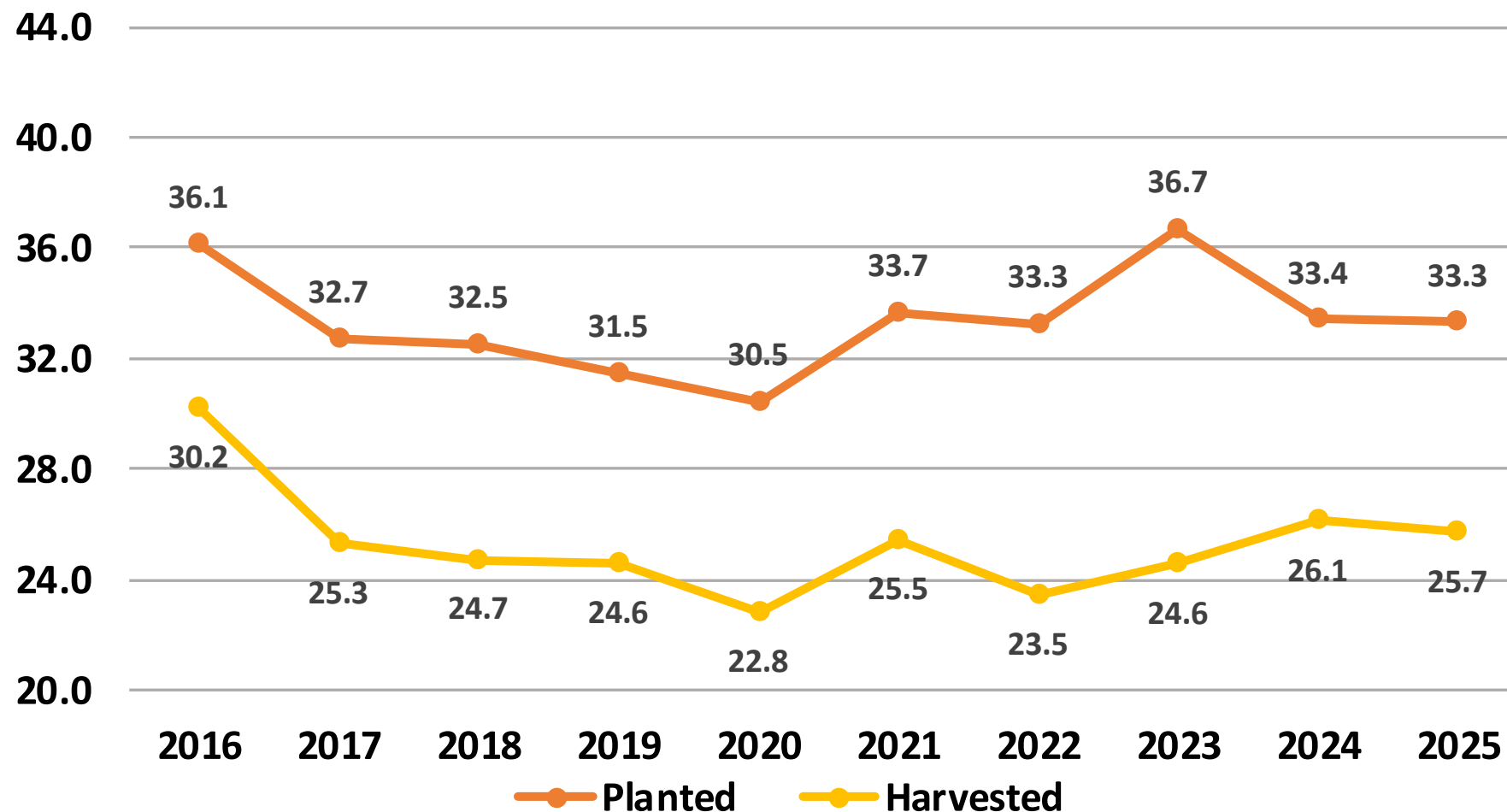
	Top 5 States - By Production											
	Planted			Harvested			Yield			Production		
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY		(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY		(Bushels/Acre)	% Δ PY		(1,000 Bushels)	% Δ PY	
Kansas	7,300	↓	3.9	6,900	↓	3.5	50.0	↑	16.3	345,000	↑	12.2
Washington	1,850	↑	2.8	1,800	↑	2.9	71.0	↑	1.4	127,800	↑	4.3
Oklahoma	4,150	↓	4.6	2,750	↓	3.5	39.0	↑	2.6	107,250	↓	1.0
Montana	2,300	↑	17.9	2,150	↑	17.5	45.0	↓	10.0	96,750	↑	5.7
Colorado	2,100		NC	1,880	↑	2.2	38.0	↑	8.6	71,440	↑	10.9



Winter Wheat Acres

United States

Million Acres

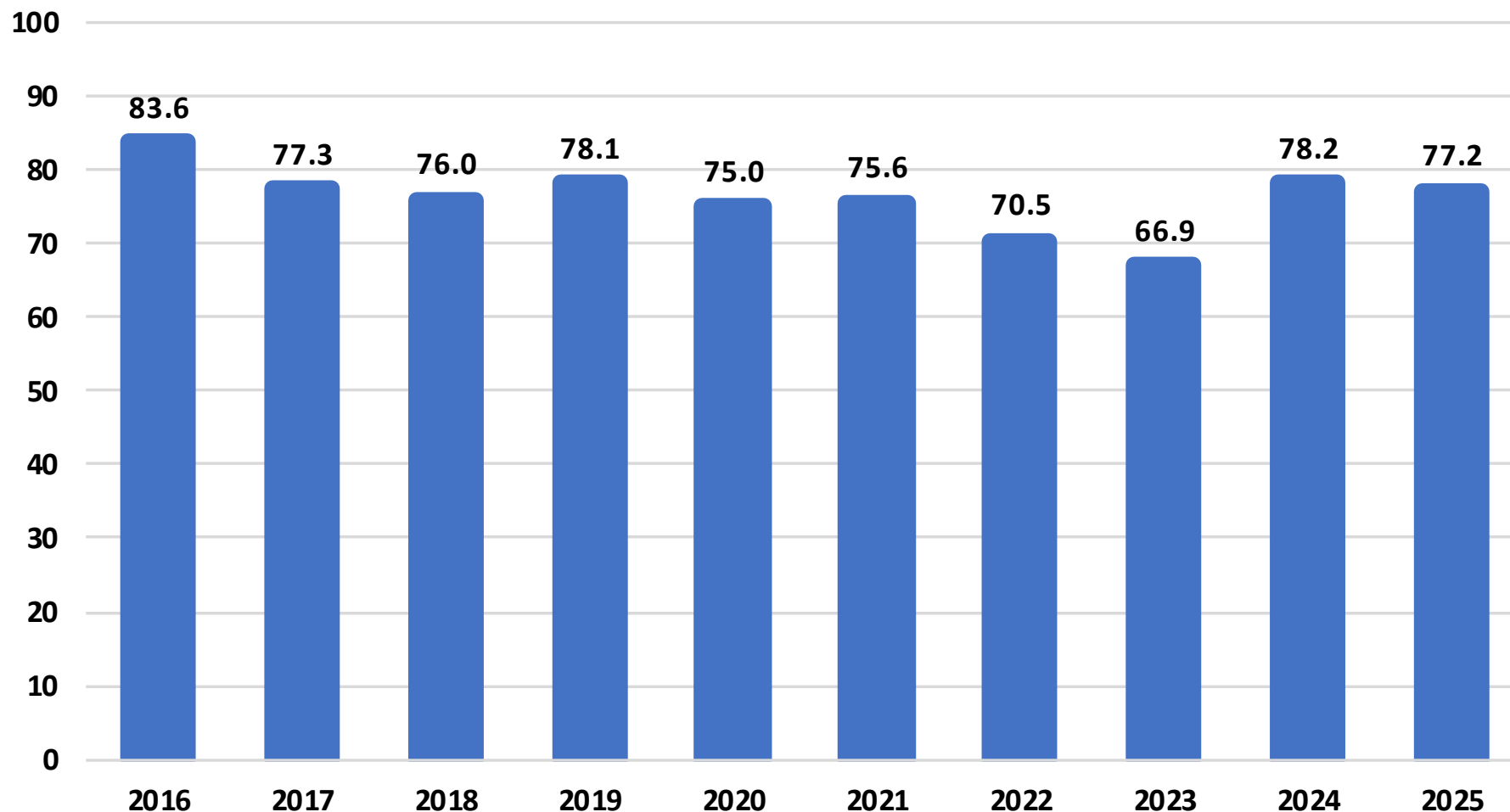




Winter Wheat Harvested-to-Planted Ratio

United States

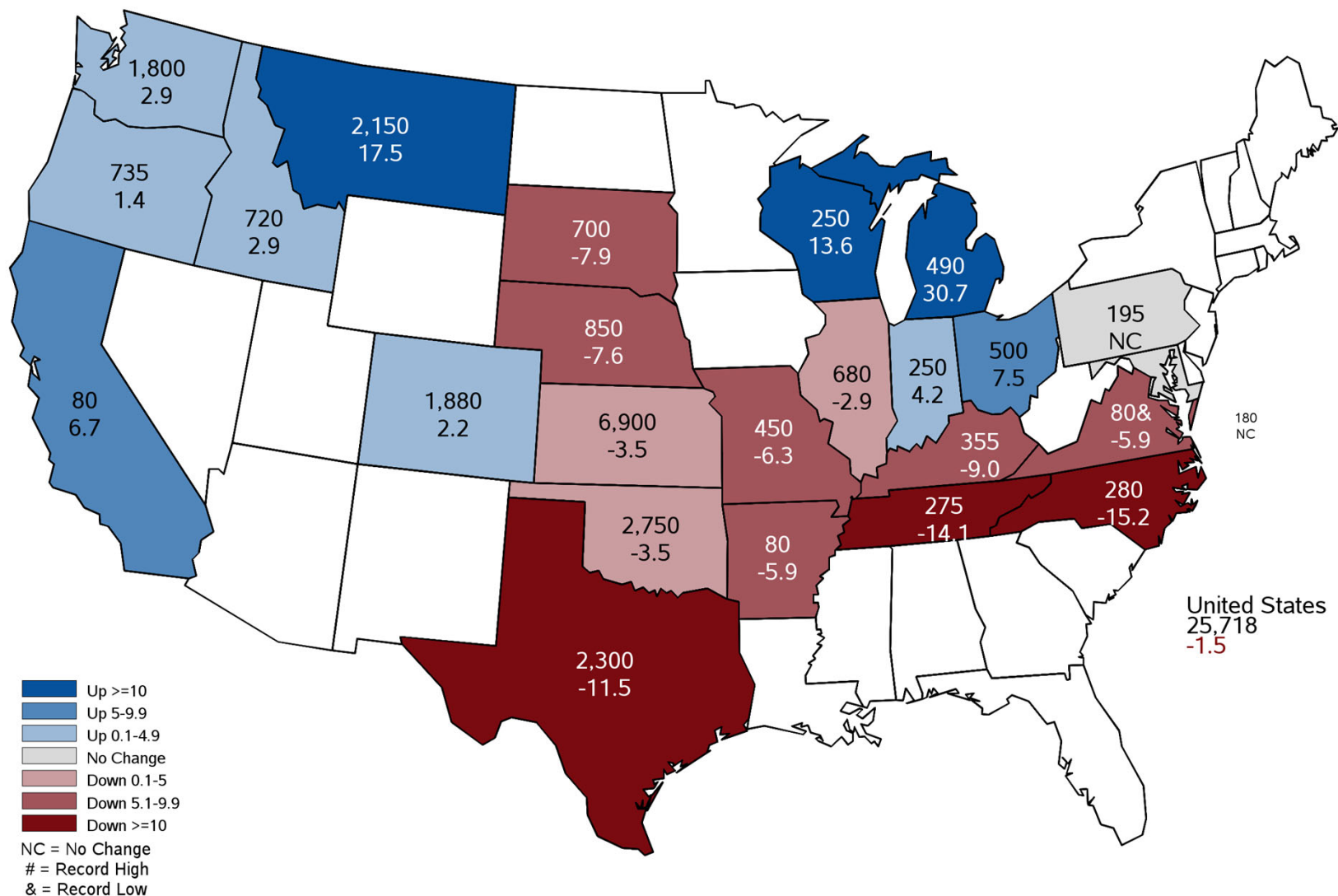
Percent





May 2025 Winter Wheat Harvested Acres

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year

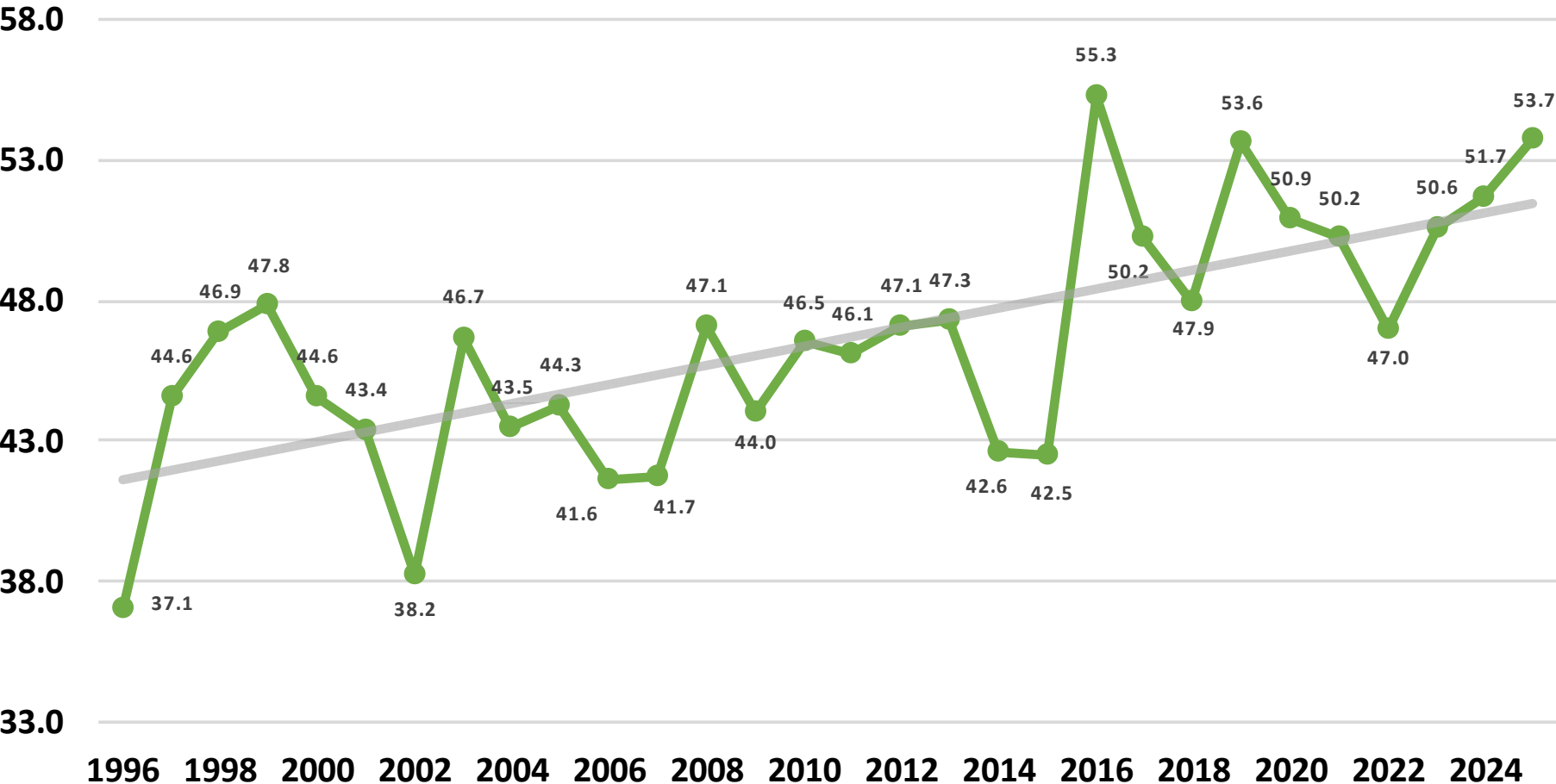




Winter Wheat Yield

United States

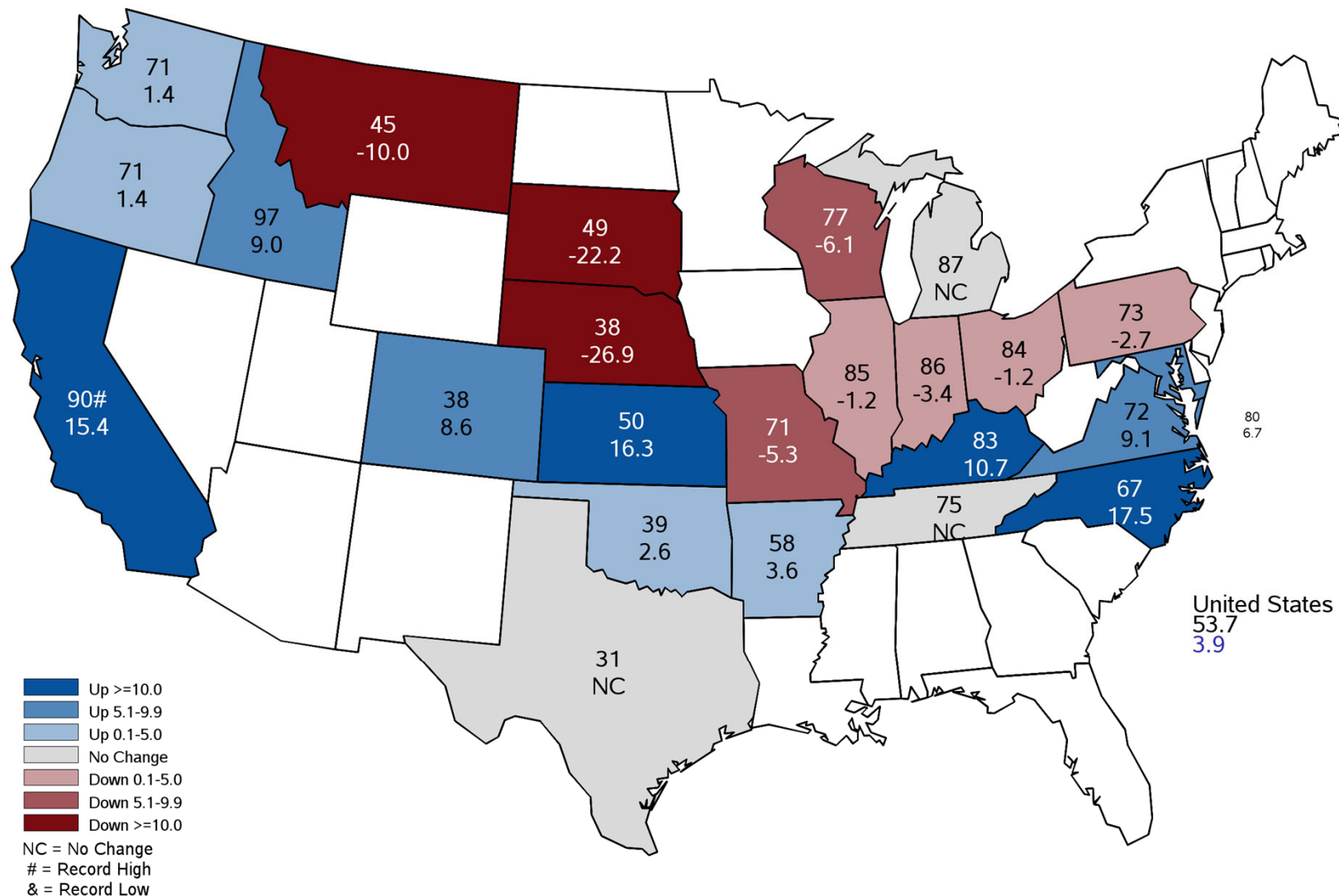
Bushels per Acre





May 2025 Winter Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

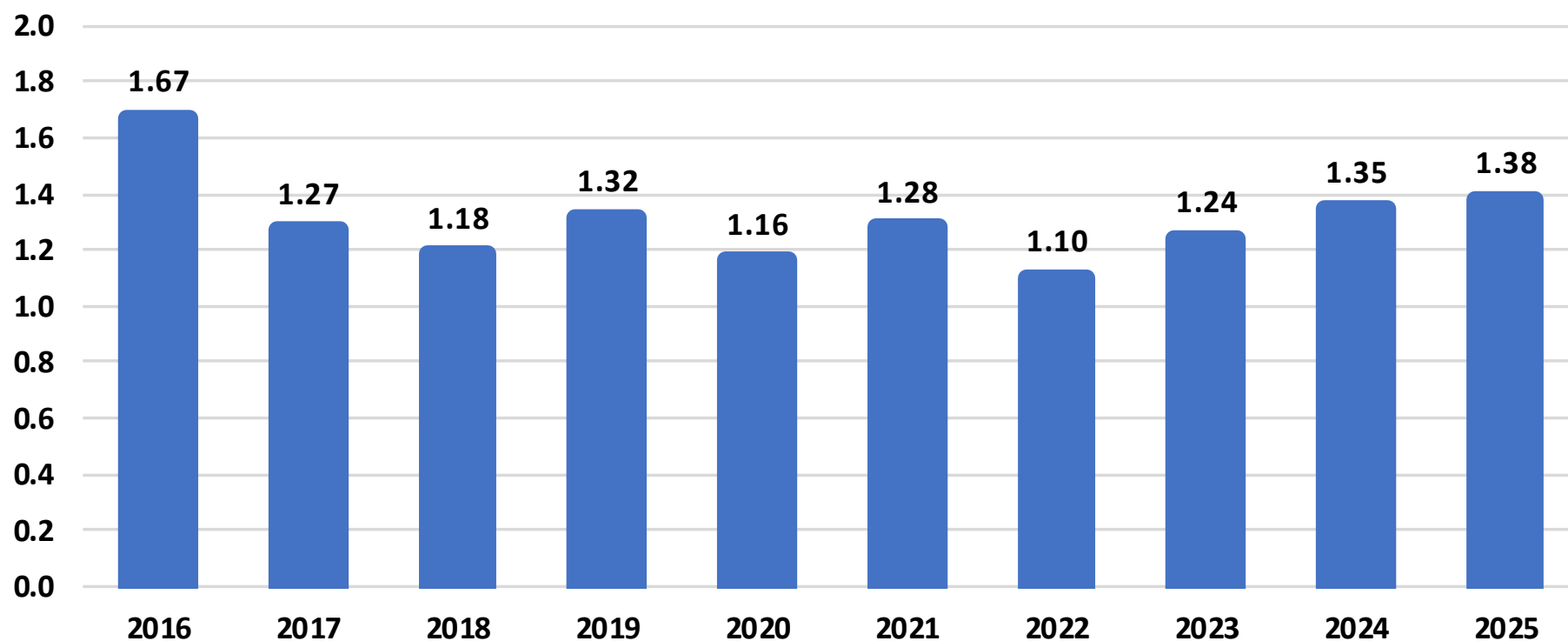




Winter Wheat Production

United States

Billion Bushels



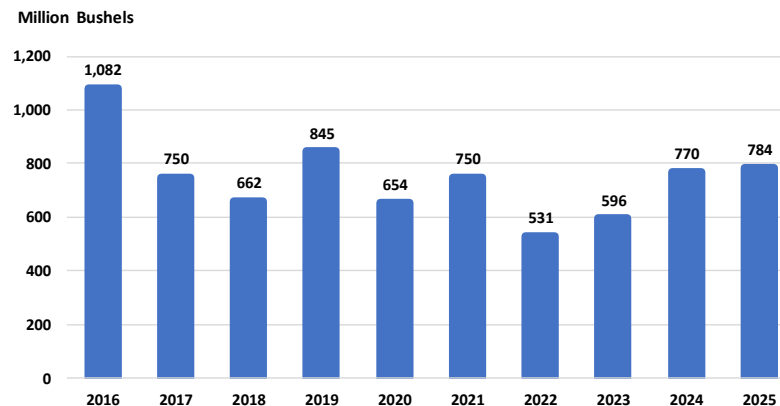


May 2025 Winter Wheat Production

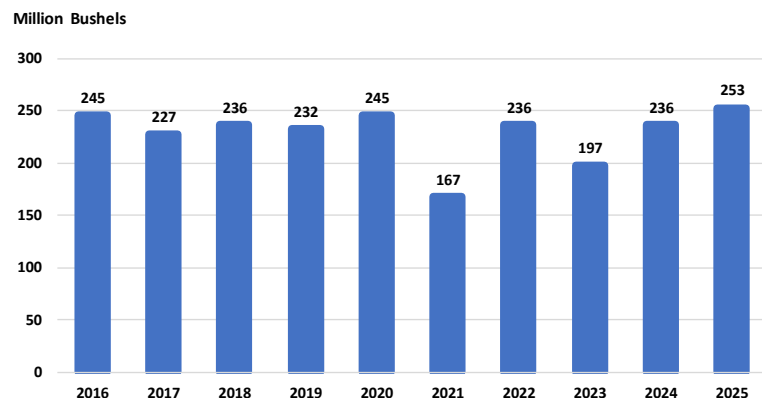
United States by Class

	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Hard Red Winter Wheat	784,268	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 1.8	
Soft Red Winter Wheat	344,673	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 0.7	
White Winter Wheat	252,669	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 7.0	

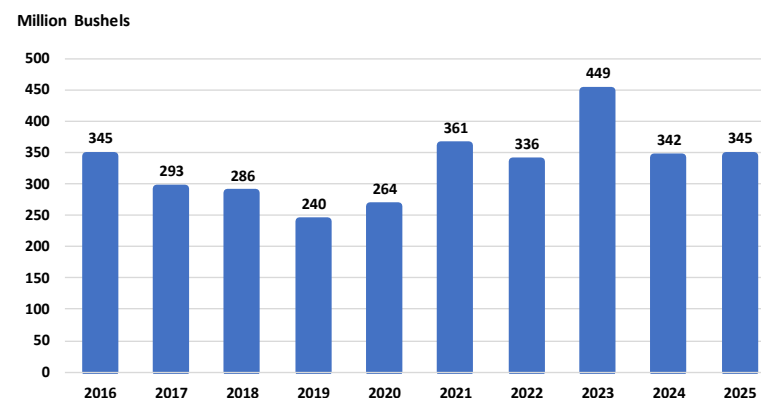
Hard Red Winter Wheat Production
United States



White Winter Wheat Production
United States



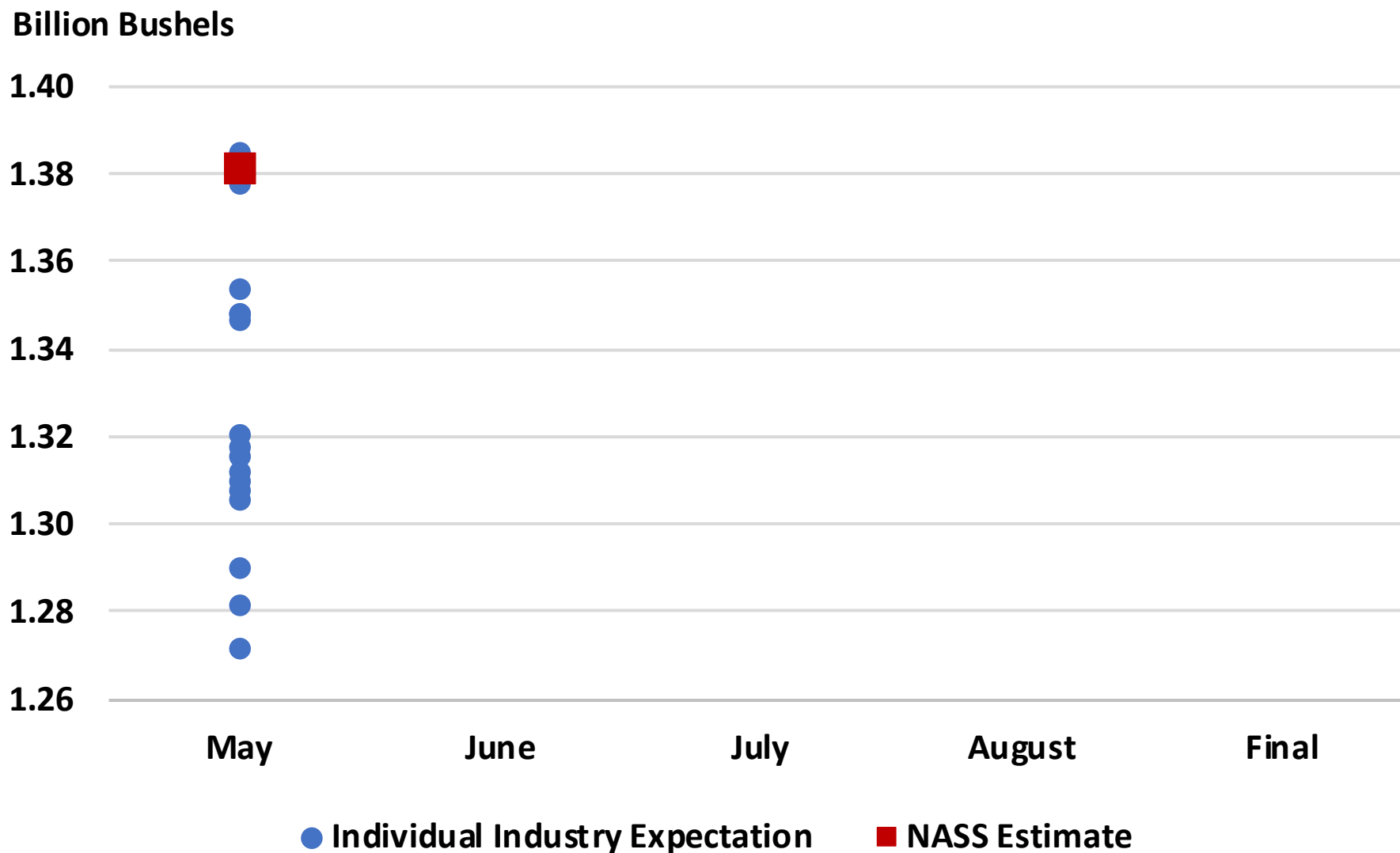
Soft Red Winter Wheat Production
United States





2025 U.S. Winter Wheat Production

Industry Expectations vs NASS





May 2025 Hay Stocks

**May 1
Total**

(1,000 Tons)

United States

24,091

% Change from
Previous Season

↑ 14.7

Top 5 States

**May 1
Total**

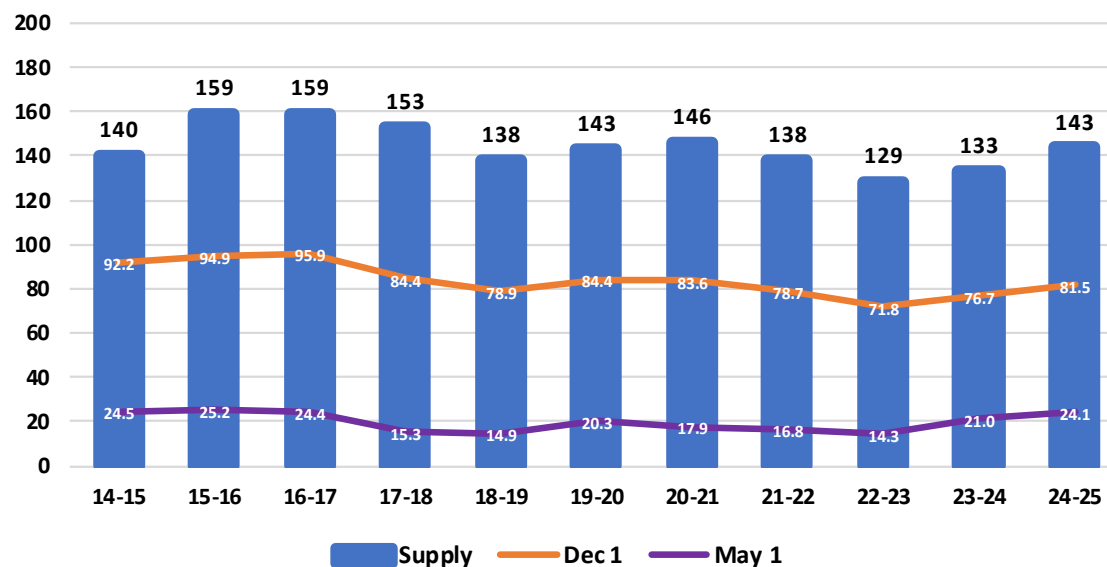
(1,000 Tons)

% Δ PY

Texas	3,000	↑	100.0
South Dakota	2,240	↑	17.9
Nebraska	1,750	↑	84.2
Missouri	1,500	↑	85.2
Montana	1,440	↓	9.4

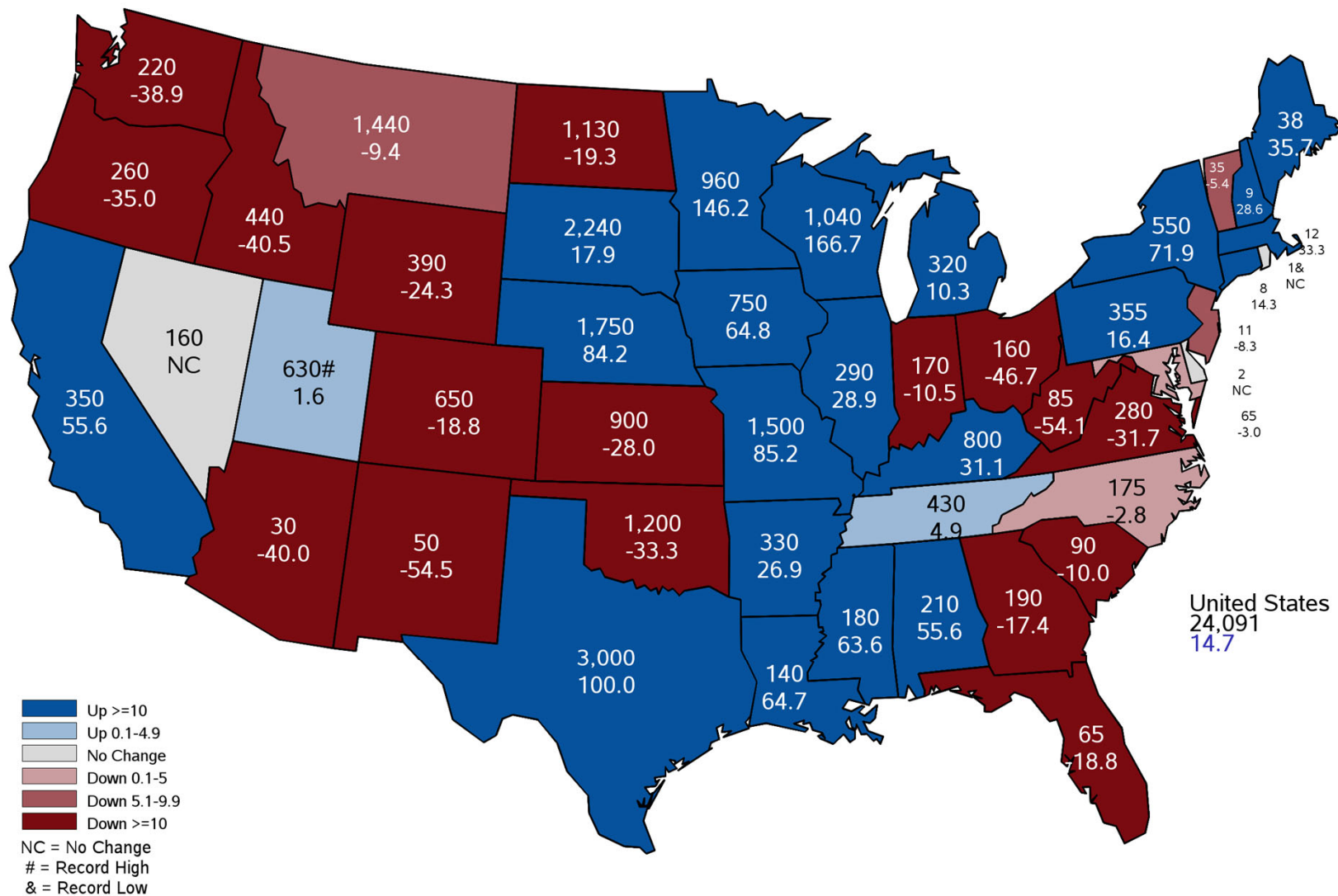
**May 2025 Hay Stocks
United States**

Million Tons



May 2025 Hay Stocks

Thousand Tons and Percent Change from Previous Year

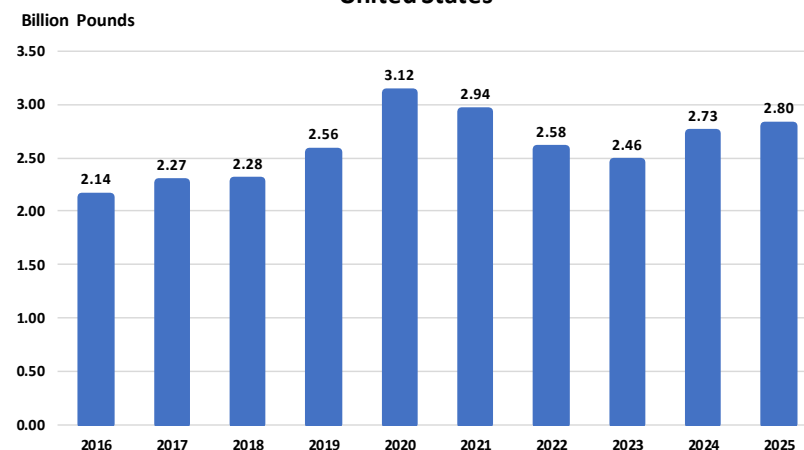




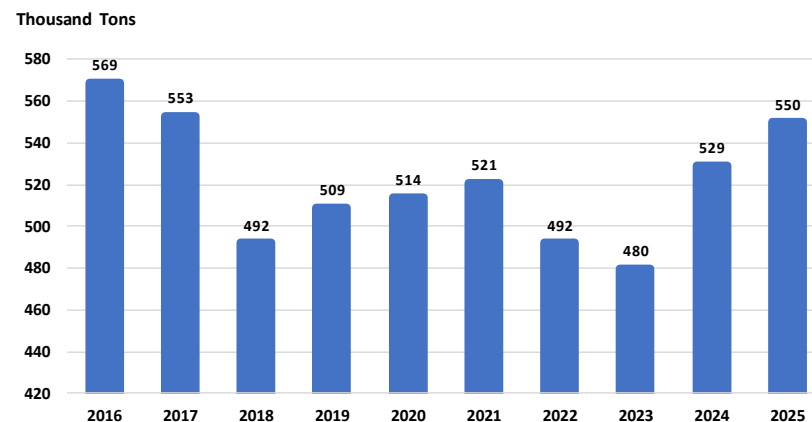
May 2025 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts Production

	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Almonds (Shelled Basis)	2,800,000	Lb
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 2.6	
Peaches (CA Only)	550	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 4.0	

Almond Production
United States



Peach Production
California

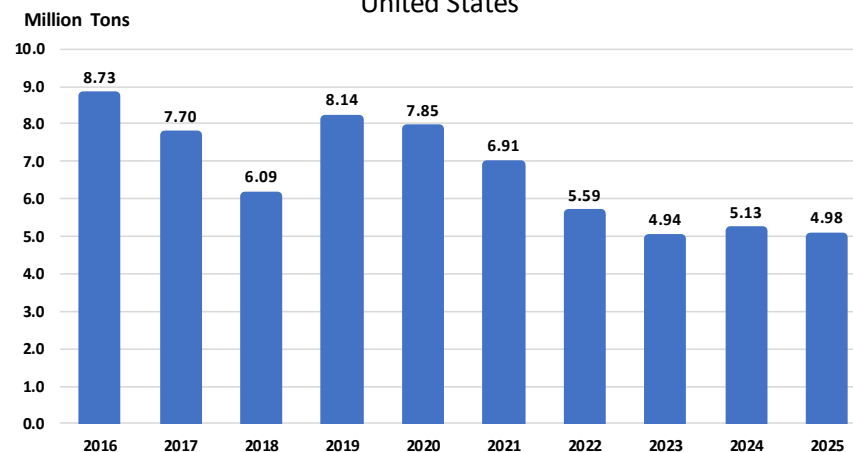




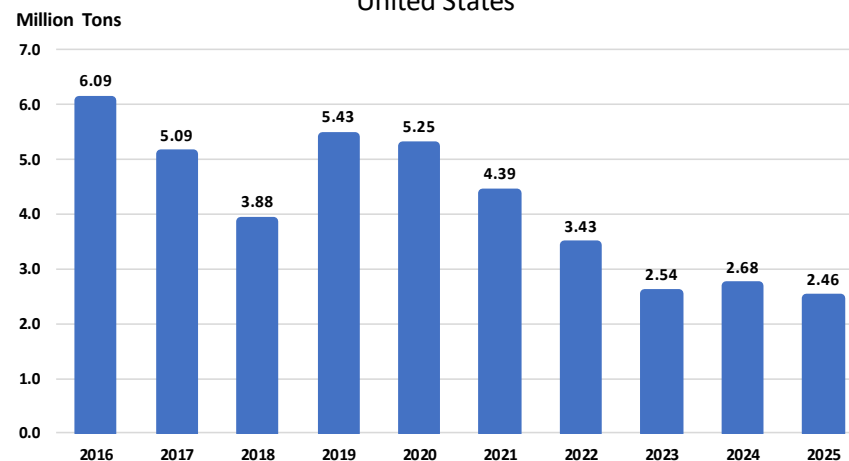
May 2025 Citrus Utilized Production

	Production (1,000 Tons)
All Oranges	2,461
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ <0.1
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 8.1
Non-Valencia Oranges	1,829
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.1
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 1.9
Valencia Oranges	632
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 0.3
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 22.4
Grapefruit	319
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 2.7
Lemons	1,145
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 12.5
Tangerines	1,059
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.5

All Citrus Production
United States



All Orange Production
United States





2024 All Cotton

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Pounds/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bales)
United States	11,183	7,805	886	14,413
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ <0.1	↓ 5.6	↑ 6.0	↓ <0.1
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 9.3	↑ 21.2	↓ 1.6	↑ 19.5

	Top 5 States - By Production											
	Planted			Harvested			Yield			Production		
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY		(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY		(Pounds/Acre)	% Δ PY		(1,000 Bales)	% Δ PY	
Texas	5,983	↑	7.2	2,980	↑	40.4	657.0	↑	6.3	4,081	↑	49.3
Georgia	1,100	↓	0.9	1,080	↓	1.8	858.0	↓	9.6	1,930	↓	11.3
Arkansas	650	↑	27.5	640	↑	26.7	1,341.0	↑	3.6	1,788	↑	31.3
Mississippi	520	↑	30.0	515	↑	30.4	1,157.0	↑	6.8	1,241	↑	39.3
Missouri	400	↑	19.4	380	↑	15.2	1,320.0	↓	3.0	1,045	↑	11.6



Selected Upcoming Reports

May 13	Cattle County Estimates
May 21	Farm Labor
May 23	Rice & Peanuts County Estimates Cattle on Feed
May 30	Agricultural Prices
June 2	Cotton System Fats & Oils Grain Crashings
June 12	Crop Production
June 26	Hogs and Pigs
June 30	Acreage Grain Stocks Rice Stocks

<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php>



#StatChat



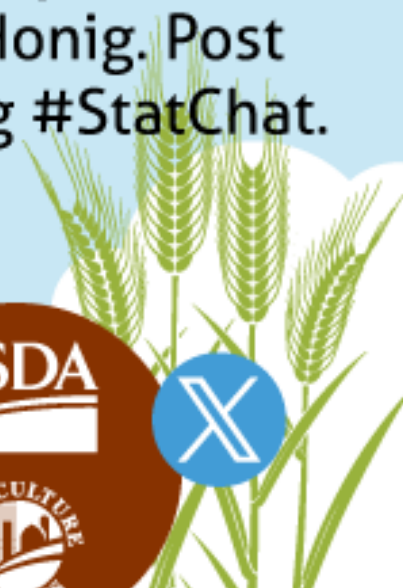
**STAT
CHAT
SERIES**

Join @usda_nass on X to discuss the **Crop Production** report with NASS Agricultural Statistics Board Chair, Lance Honig. Post questions ahead of time using #StatChat.

**@usda_nass
#STATCHAT**



**MON
MAY 12
1:30PM ET**





All Reports Available At

www.nass.usda.gov

For Questions

(202) 720-2127

(800) 727-9540

nass@usda.gov